# World-class Solutions Sustainability Sub-Council Fall 2022 November 17, 2022 Involvem **iSEE** UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS Institute for Sustainability, Energy, and Environment URBANA-CHAMPAIGN



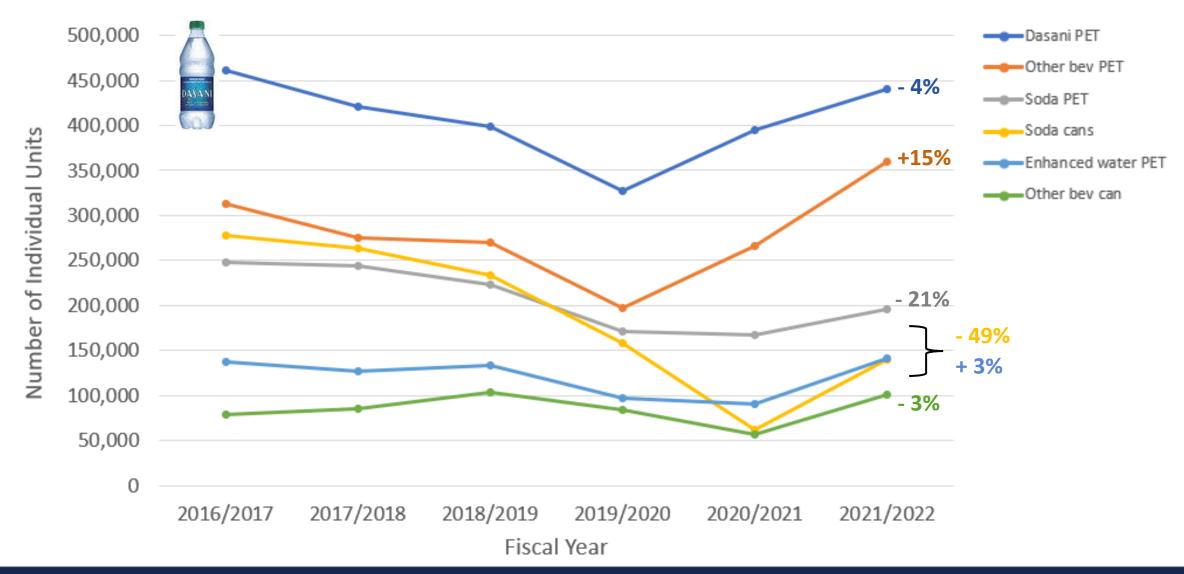
- Zero Waste
- Energy Planning
- Strategic Plan
- Old business
  - Sustainability General Education Requirement
  - Sustainable Land Management Committee Report



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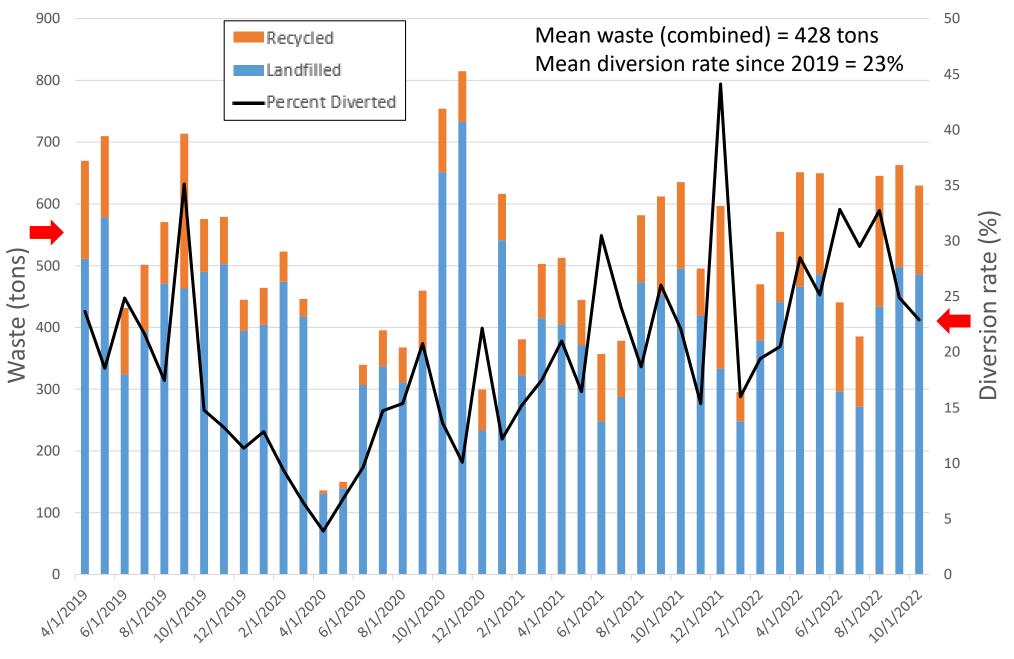
#### Plastic water bottles are a primary contributor to plastic waste



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#### Only 20-30% of solid waste is recycled



# Understanding the Single Use Plastic Waste Reduction Challenge for Campus

- Survey of students to understand drivers of demand for bottled water
- Mapping bottle filler stations to evaluate access to tap water
- Discussions with Coke
- Engagement with Athletics



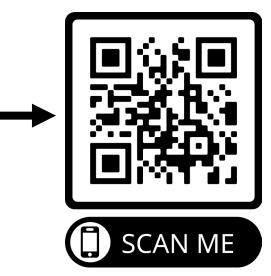




# **Drivers of Demand**

#### Drinking Water Survey (ZW005)

- ~350 responses: <u>convenience</u> and <u>flavor</u> were primary factors for choosing bottled water
- Several participants noted that water bottle filler stations should be added outside of campus convenience stores



#### Water taste test

- 75 participants in blind taste test at Green Quad Day: bottled vs. tap water
- Half of participants could <u>not</u> distinguish the difference between the two choices



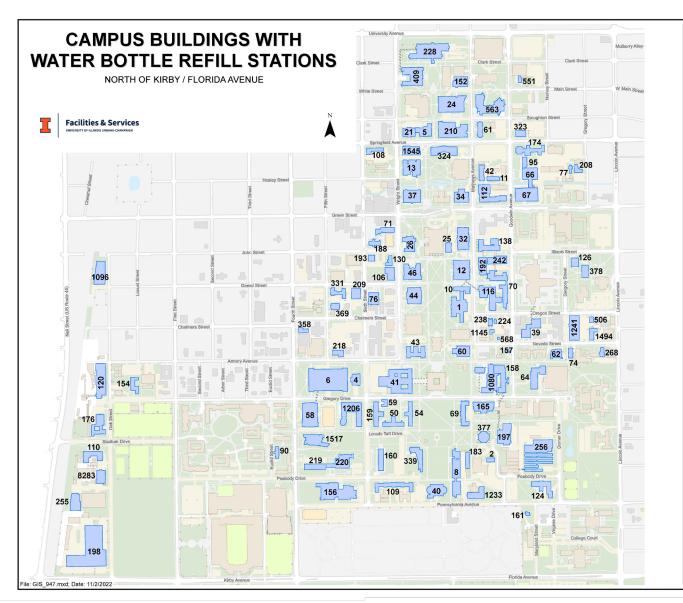
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# Access to tap water

- Inventory of water bottle filler stations
  - o Incomplete
  - Additional filling stations needed









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#### Facilities & Services

# **Discussions with Coca-Cola**

- Discussed replacing plastic bottles with aluminum cans
  - Not a viable option
- Changed focus to increasing recycling rate
  - Infrastructure and engagement via "Don't Waste" campaign
    - Messaging via digital platforms, large events, e.g., Welcome Celebration for ~6,000 incoming students
    - New portable bins







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#### Facilities & Services

# **Partnering with Athletics**

- Reach large audiences and divert plastic waste
  - Zero Waste Basketball Game, Nov. 14
    - Total waste collected = 2,620 lbs
    - Landfilled = 2,340 lbs, Recycled = 280 lbs
    - Diversion rate = 10.6%
  - Develop program for recycling in tailgating areas



# **Discussion: Next Steps**

- Educational campaign about environmental problems caused by single-use plastics
- Infrastructure: Recycling bins and bottle filler stations
- Continued engagement with Athletics





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# **Comprehensive Energy Planning Document**

- iCAP Working Group: We support hiring a professional service company to develop a specific, measurable, achievable, realistic, and time-bound carbon neutrality energy master plan.
- Sustainability Council: F&S and iSEE should work together to develop the scope for the study.

#### Progress

- ABE 469 senior capstone interviews for scope development
- Solar Farm 3.0 options analysis in progress
- Energy Performance Contract for ACES Lab Facilities, preliminary technical audit starting
- Facility Condition Assessment; RFP closes 11/29/2022



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# Interviews included students, faculty, and staff

- 2/25/22: Bill Rose iCAP Energy Team Co-Chair
- 2/25/22: Andrew Stumpf *iCAP Energy Team Co-Chair*
- 3/8/22: Ximing Cai CEE Professor, Former Associate Director of iSEE
- 3/11/22: Maria Maring SSLC iWG Representative
- 3/11/22: Gabriel Kosmacher SSLC Member
- 3/22/22: Rob Roman F&S Director of Utilities & Energy Services
- 3/24/22: Scott Willenbrock Former Physics Professor, UIUC Solar Farm Involvement
- 3/28/22: Cynthia Klein-Banai *Director of Sustainability at UIC*

- 3/31/22: Caleb Brooks NPRE Professor, UIUC Micro-Nuclear Involvement
- 4/5/22: Clark Bullard Former MechE Professor, Experience in Thermal Systems
- 4/5/22: Xinlei Wang ABE Professor, Experience in Renewable Energy Systems
- 4/5/22: John Zhao ABE Doctorate Student, Research in Geothermal Systems
- 4/7/22: Mike Larson F&S Director of Utilities Production
- 4/8/22: Paul Foote Energy Efficiency and Conservation Specialist
- 4/8/22: Karl Helmink F&S Associate Director of Utilities and Energy Services



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# **Energy Plan Scope Topics from ABE**

- Energy Efficiency: prevent additional energy loads, new buildings need to follow strict sustainability/energy efficiency standards, reduce/limit space demands
- Energy Conservation: expand existing conservation programs at F&S, and prioritize large mechanical renovations and building envelopes in deferred maintenance program, policies to encourage conservation
- Clean energy technologies: nuclear, solar, geothermal, air source heat pumps, solar thermal, renewable natural gas
- Conversion from steam to hot water heating system: electrification with a shift to using more clean power; need storage solutions







#### Facilities & Services

# **Discussions underway about Solar Farm 3.0**





Solar Farm 1.0	+ ~5,000 MWh/yr
Solar Farm 2.0	+ ~20,000 MWh/yr
Wind PPA (Lincoln, IL)	+ ~25,000 MWh/yr
Solar Farm 3.0 (proposed)	+ 90,000 MWh/yr
iCAP goal	= 140,000 MWh/yr





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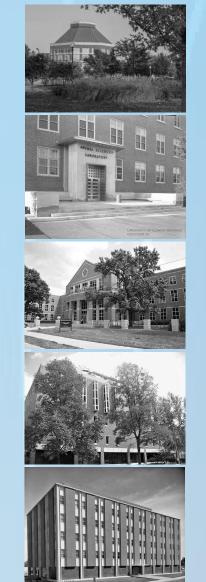
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#### **Facilities & Services**

### Energy Performance Contract next project is starting soon

- Estimated Project Cost: \$40M
- Number of Buildings Proposed: 7
- Projected Annual Savings: \$1.5M in first year, 20 year payback
- Approximately 25% Cost Reduction
- These numbers are rough, preliminary estimates that would be finalized during the audit process when an ESCO is selected.
- Target Schedule: Energy Audit Agreement beginning in FY23





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#### Facilities & Services

# **Facility Condition Assessment**

- Includes all three campuses, with 12.5M GSF included from UIUC in phase one
- Includes some auxiliary facilities from UIUC
- Schedule: RFP closes 11/29/2022, BOT contract approval in April 2023, UIUC phase one assessments to occur from summer 2023 to December 2024
- Key Deliverables:
  - Facility Condition Reports for each of the identified campus facilities
  - Editable database software that each university can access, maintain, update annually, customize and update prioritization, and use to produce building-specific, campus-specific reports, and system-level reports.









#### Facilities & Services

# **Discussion: Options for Energy Reduction**

- Increase funding for F&S energy conservation programs (retrocommissioning, occupancy sensors, energy performance contracts, etc.)
- Increase funding in campus Revolving Loan Fund, for internal campus loans to fund energy and water reduction projects
- Incentives/rewards for individual actions, like with Illini Lights Out, the Freezer Challenge, and the Energy Conservation Incentive Program (ECIP)
- Cost-share/match funding with Student Sustainability Committee projects that reduce campus energy use





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# **Strategic Plan**

How can we incorporate sustainability and the iCAP 2020 into the Illinois Strategic Plan?



Foster Scholarship, Discovery, and Innovation



Provide Transformative Learning Experiences

Make a Significant and Visible Societal Impact

Goal 3

VERSILY OF ILLINOIS Goal 4

Steward Current Resources and Generate Additional Resources for Strategic Initiatives





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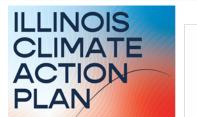


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# Proposed Sustainability General Education Option

# Luis Rodriguez





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#### Review

Proposal: Create a 3 credit-hour gen-ed category within Natural Sciences and Technology for a course in sustainability and environmental topics

- Will be an option for all undergraduate students to fulfill their Natural Science and Technology credit hours
- Initially passed as an Illinois Student Government resolution
- iSEE has been supporting student efforts to get this approved

# Sustainability General Education Option

#### Update

A proposal was submitted for review to the college Associate Deans for Academic Programs. The below feedback was given and will be incorporated into an updated proposal:

- This option should not be limited to the Natural Sciences and Technology category and should be expanded to have an option within Social and Behavioral Sciences category.
- There is a small number of courses that would be added to the Gen. Ed. list. This may not be an issue since this is only an option and not a separate requirement.
- Contact departments where courses were identified and determine if there is support from the unit's head to include those courses as fulfilling the general education requirement.
- Identify if there are expected shifts between which classes are taken and how that may impact colleges.

# Sustainability General Education Option

#### **Next Steps**

- Revise proposal to incorporate Deans' feedback
- Reach out to department heads
- Resubmit proposal to college Deans
- Pass proposal through UC Senate committees
  - Educational Policy
  - Campus Operations
  - Senate Executive Committee
- Invite supporters and contributors to speak on behalf of proposal during discussion
- Introduce final proposal to Senate floor
- Gen-Ed Board will approve courses to fulfill the requirement

# Sustainable Land Management Committee report

#### **Adam Davis**





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# **Charge to SLM Committee**

- A. Sustainable land management practices: develop plan for evaluating and inventorying sustainable land management practices on the South Farms on non-research land, and for increasing the sustainability of South Farms land management practices.
- B. Agronomy Handbook: develop plan for updating the UIUC Agronomy Handbook with best management practices for sustainable land management.
- C. Outreach with university tenants: Work with interested tenants on University-owned land to showcase selected sustainable land management practices in the updated Agronomy Handbook.





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# **Progress to date**

#### A. Inventory of sustainable practices on South Farms

- 1. Cover crops, perennials and woody plants
- 2. Dr. Emily Heaton's lab group: aggregating and analyzing management and soil data for past decade to get baseline data
- B. Updates to land management practices on South Farms
  - 1. Increased crop diversity on 'fill' acres (small grains and cover crops)
  - 2. Increased use of cover crops in experimental plots
- C. Agronomy Handbook chapter on sustainable farming practices
  - 1. Dr. Giovani Preza-Fontes, Asst. Professor of Field Crop Extension Agronomy, potentially interested in having his group work on this. Will need postdoc support.





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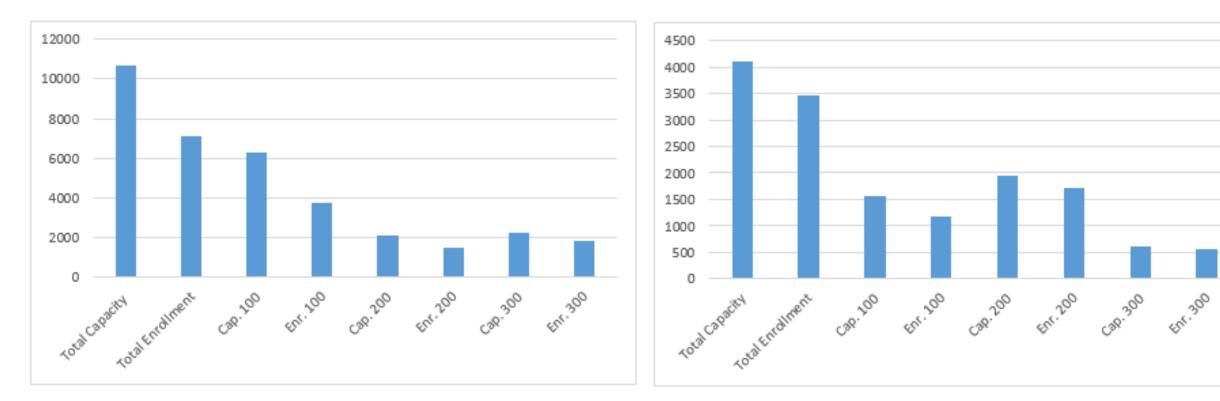
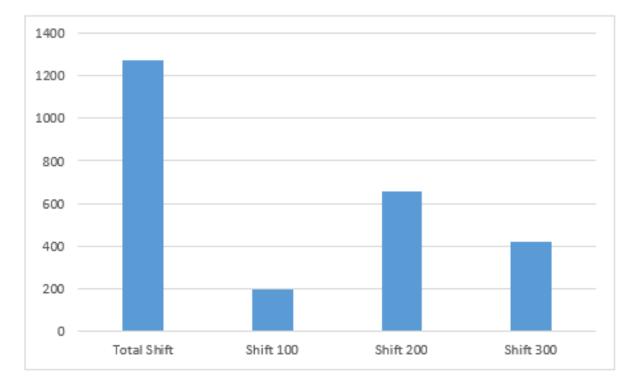


Figure 1: NST Candidate Course Capacity

Figure 2: SBS Candidate Course Capacity



Total Shift Shift 100 Shift 200 Shift 300

Figure 3: NST Shift in Demand

Figure 4: SBS Shift in Demand