

#### Goals

**Budget Situation** 

**Budget Model Impact on Utilities** 

**Strategic Investments** 

**Address Questions** 





# History and Financial Conditions



#### Three Black Swan events in 12 years







2008-2010
Great Recession
Leadership Transitions
State Budget Shortfalls
Stewarding Excellence Initiatives
Furloughs – Layoffs
Voluntary Retirement Programs

2015-2017
State of Illinois Budget Impasse
\$189 Million Shortfall
Budget reductions /
Cash rescissions
Budget Model Changes

2020-202X
Pandemic
\$241 Million +
Budget reductions /
Cash rescissions
Voluntary Retirement
Budget reductions /
Cash rescissions
Accelerate Operational Excellence

#### \$189 Million FY16 Shortfall

#### **Exceeded**

- Operating budgets of even our largest colleges (LAS: \$163 million, Grainger Engineering: \$151 million)
- Annual income from gifts and endowments (\$169 million)
- 2 x Financial Aid investments (\$75 million in FY16 x 2)
- 2 x Cost of Campus Instructional Facility (\$80 million x 2)
- 20% of estimated deferred maintenance in FY16 (\$800 Million)



#### Impacts of the budget impasse

- Reduced investments in deferred maintenance.
- Faculty and staff losses and negative impact on campus morale.
- Reduced cash available for startup packages for new faculty.
- Uncertainties and perceptions about state support of higher education impacted our ability to recruit faculty and students.
- Stalled strategic investments.







## **The Gap COVID-19 Financial Impact**

#### \$ 246.5 Million

Fee Adjustments & Refunds - Spring \$ 36.8 Million

- Housing
- Food Service
- Student Service Fees
- Parking fees
- 4H camps

#### Additional Costs \$88.9 Million

- Hardware for students & staff
- Software for online delivery
- COVID-19 research costs
- Support for summer graduate fellowships
- Summer online teaching academy
- COVID-19 testing
- Student & Staff PPE
- Sanitizer, wipes, HVAC, office renovations

#### Lost Revenue \$ 120.8 Million

- Summer, fall, winter, spring tuition & fees
- Housing, dining, & concessions
- Camps & conferences
- Parking
- Athletics
- Facility rentals
- Clinical revenues

#### **Primary Vulnerabilities**

#### **Reduce Reliance on State of Illinois**

\$240 Million State Appropriation

\$280 Million pension, health, life and dental payments made by the state on our behalf

\$46 Million MAP financial aid for UIUC students

#### BARRON'S

MUNICIPAL BONDS

#### Illinois Could Soon Start Looking Like a Junk-Rated Borrower, S&P Says

By Alexandra Scaggs Sept. 22, 2020 10:55 am ET

Strategists who follow the municipal bond market are starting to warn that federal aid may not arrive soon. That would mean even more trouble for Illinois.

The state has a growing bill backlog, as S&P Ratings highlighted in a bulletin on Monday. Illinois' general funds payable backlog was nearly \$7.7 billion as of Monday, up from \$5.4 billion at the end of its fiscal year on June 30. That is the highest the backlog has been since fiscal 2018, when its deficit was shrinking from record levels reached during a fiscal crisis....

#### **CHICAGO SUN\*TIMES**

CHICAGO NEWS METRO/STAT

### Dramatic decline in tourism taxes are a 'credit negative' for cash-strapped Illinois, rating agency says

The Metropolitan Pier and Exposition authority reported last week that August hotel, restaurant and other tax revenue that is used to back its bonds plunged 85% compared to the same period a year ago.

By Fran Spielman | Aug 31, 2020, 11:40am CDT



#### **Financial Planning Challenges**

Depth and Breadth of Impacts

#### Critical Components -Single Year vs. Recurring

- Reopening costs and lost revenue
- Uncertain time horizon for snap back
- What will be the "new normal" or steady state?

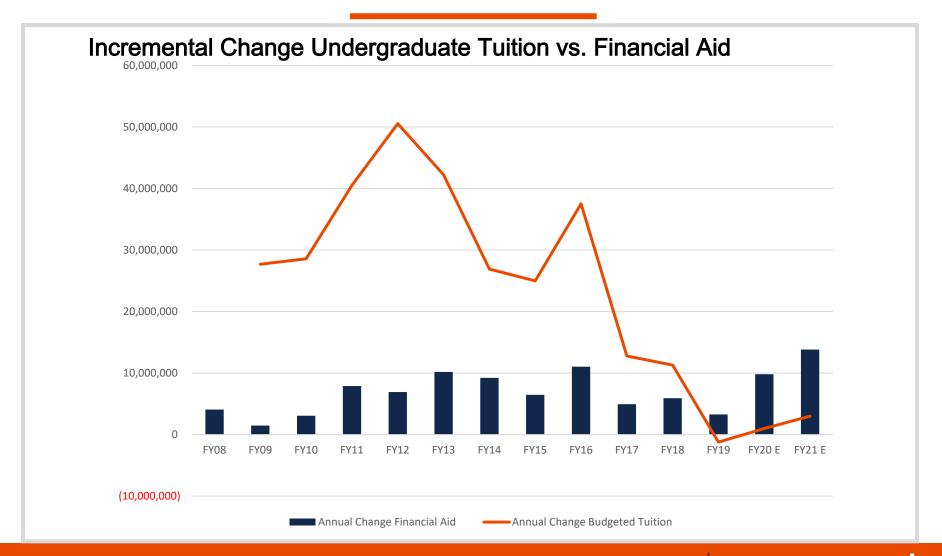
Fiscal challenges of families
Fiscal challenges of Fed and State
International demand
Impacts of online delivery
Recession impacts on program demands



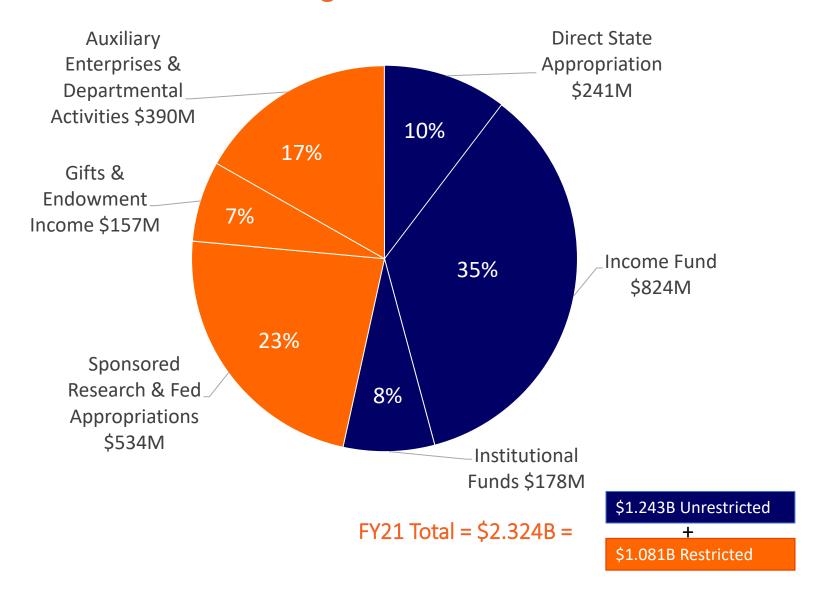


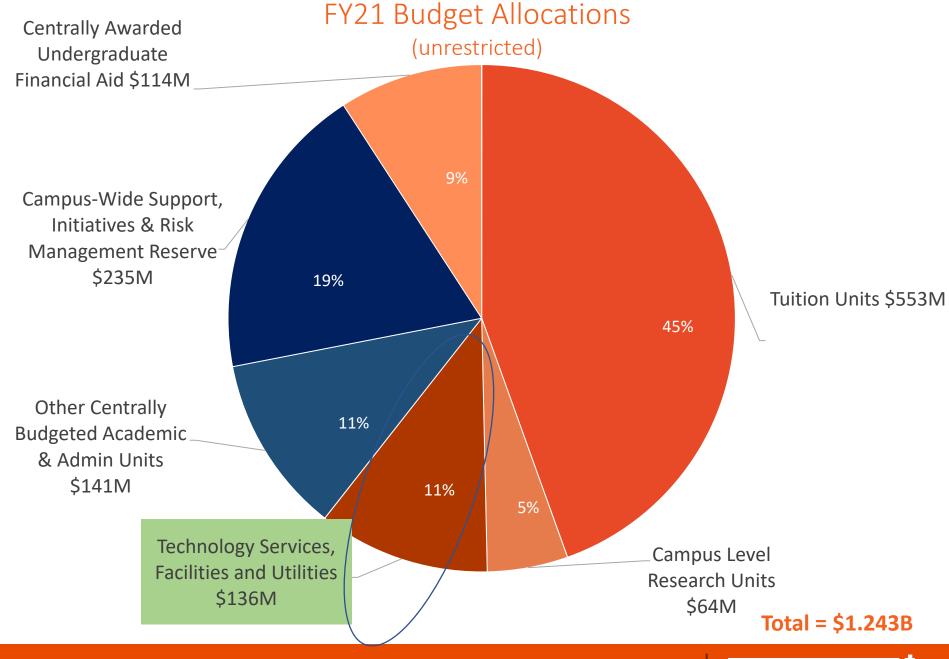


#### **Steadfast Commitment to Accessibility**



#### **FY21 Budget Sources**







# **Budget Model**



# This model is a **tool** to make **our decisions**about revenue, spending and transfers more transparent.

The main difference from the past models is that these transfers will now be intentional and transparent.

#### Criteria for Model Components



#### Resource Allocation System

#### **Campus Leadership**

- Establishes strategic and investment priorities
- Determines investment levels: academic and admin. units
- Assures accountability

#### **Budget Model**

- **Tool** that **informs** decision makers
- Establishes and documents
   transparent processes
- Provides appropriate incentives

Levels

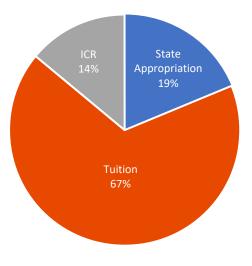
Weights





#### Sources:

#### **Campus Unrestricted Sources**



\$1.2 billion

CATEGORY L	LINE # ITEM		FY19		FY20		CHANGE
Tuition Revenue	2						
	1 Undergraduate Base-Rate Tuition	\$	29,551,449	\$	30,418,231	\$	866,782
	2 Undergrad Non-resident Tuition		10,166,808		10,410,664		243,856
	3 Undergrad Program Differential		14,495,658		14,546,617		50,959
	4 Undergrad International Base		310,744		306,420		(4,324)
	5 Undergrad International Differential		392,301		879,060		486,759
	6 Less: Centrally-Funded Financial Aid		(5,558,745)		(5,818,264)		(259,519)
	7 Less: Centrally-Assigned Tuition Waivers		(1,588,894)		(1,768,079)		(179,185)
	8 Less: College-Assigned Tuition Waivers	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
	9 Subtotal: Undergraduate Tuition Revenue	\$	47,769,321	\$	48,974,649	\$	1,205,328
	10 Net tuition: Graduate & Professional		34,571,972		34,473,802		(98,170)
	11 Net tuition: per credit hour / CITL (all levels)		4,308		-		(4,308)
	12 Coursera and Other Revenue		9,064,670		15,872,168	_	6,807,498
	13 Subtotal: Graduate and Other Tuition Revenue	\$	43,640,950	\$	50,345,970		6,705,020
	14 Total Tuition Revenue Generated	\$	91,410,271	\$	99,320,619	\$	7,910,348
Institutional Fur	nd Revenue						
macreacional i ai	15 Graduate Student Tuition Remission	\$	19,910	Ś	50,726	\$	30,816
College Manag	16 Facilities & Admin. Cost: Distributed	· ·	44,957		20,635		(24,322)
3	17 Campus Portion Facilities & Admin. Cost: Attributed		25,939		12,381	-	(13,558)
IRUs & Other	18 Facilities & Admin. Cost: Distributed		-				-
	19 Campus Portion Facilities & Admin. Cost: Attributed	\$	-	\$		\$	
	20 Total Indirect Cost Recoveries Generated	\$	90,806	\$	83,742	\$	(7,064)
Cost of Education	on Allowance:						
•	21 Cost of Education Generated		-		-		2_
	22 Total Institutional Fund Revenue Generated	\$	90,806	\$	83,742	\$	(7,064)
	23 Total Revenue Generated (line 14 + line 22)	\$	91,501,077	\$	99,404,361	\$	7,903,284
University Value	e-Based Investments & Transfers						
	24 University Value-Based Investment	\$	4,922,817	\$	4,922,817	\$	
	25 FY19 Permanent Budget Transfers	(1-3)	The second section (Co.)	\$	314,498	3.710	314,498
****	26 Prior Year Allocation Statement Changes	\$		\$	· -		-
	27 Subtotal	\$	4,922,817	\$	5,237,315	\$	314,498
***		\$	4,922,817	\$	5,237,315	\$	314,498

29 Total Sources of Funds (line 23 + line 27)

#### Uses:

CATEGORY	LINE # ITEM		FY19		FY20	(	CHANGE
Direct Cost Ass	sessments						
	30 Facilities and Space						
	31 Building and Space	e \$	656,606	\$	656,606	\$	-
	32 Utilities & ESCO payment	S	526,699		545,915		19,216
	33 Capital Renewal / Deferred Maintenance	e					
	34 Total Facilities and Space Costs	\$	1,183,305	\$	1,202,521	\$	19,216
	35 Technology Services & Distributed IT	_	971,277	_	1,031,842	_	60,565
	36 Total Direct Cost Assessments	\$	2,154,582	\$	2,234,363	\$	79,781
College Invest	ments in Administration and University-Wide Excellence						
	37 University System Office	\$	3,452,175	\$	3,452,175	\$	-
	38 Research Admin. & Campus Interdisciplinary Research Units		1,128,829		1,167,515		38,686
	39 Administrative and Other Campus Units (variable)		10,439,219		10,801,793		362,574
	40 Administrative and Other Campus Units (fixed)		1,555,627		1,594,517		38,891
	41 Investment for Growth		1,503,903		2,005,204		501,301
	42 University-wide Investments & Initiatives		4,697,718		4,859,287		161,569
	43 Contributions to University Risk Management & Model Adj.	\$	2,867,061	\$	2,966,639	\$	99,578
	44 Total Invesments in Admin & University-Wide Excellence	\$	25,644,532	\$	26,847,130	\$	1,202,598
	45 Total Direct Costs and Investments (line 36 + line 44)	\$	27,799,114	\$	29,081,493	\$	1,282,379
College Budge		\$	68,564,891	\$	75,504,120	\$	6,939,229
	47 Earned ICR		59,889		56,063		(3,826
	48 Earned Education Allowance	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
	49 IVCB Base Budget (Line 29 - line 45)	\$	68,624,780	\$	75,560,183	\$	6,935,403
	50 Total Hose of Funds (line 45 - line 40)	ć	06 422 004	ć	104 641 676	ć	0 217 702
	50 Total Uses of Funds (line 45 + line 49)	<u>\$</u>	96,423,894	\$	104,641,676	\$	8,217,782





# **Utility Components**





#### **Direct Cost Assessments**

Building & Space

#### F&S Building & Space Costs to Allocate

- ✓ Centrally-held budget accounting for direct-billed services
- ✓ Includes centrally-funded leases
- ✓ Adjusted for direct billing by F&S for services
- ✓ Centrally-budgeted costs added to cost of the F&S

#### Cost Estimates (FY17):

Total centrally-held budget \$42M Directly allocated to tuition units \$28M

## Allocation of Costs Tuition Units

#### By Space Type Office (DMI)

- Lab 100%
- Office 52%
- Classroom 47%
- Study 40%
- Special 40%
- General 40%
- Support 40%
- Health Care 100%
- Residential 100%

- ✓ Based on:
   CBRE Group, Inc. (formerly Whitestone Research Corporation)
- ✓ Updated from white paper
- ✓ Adjusted for college-funded space costs: Division of Responsibility
- ✓ General classrooms allocated to campus
- ✓ College controlled classrooms allocated to colleges

#### **Utility Costs**



#### **Utilities Costs to Allocate**

- ✓ Direct usage costs
- ✓ Indirect utility costs: energy administration and overhead
- ✓ Indirect costs allocated in similar proportions to direct cost
- ✓ Utility costs for centrally-budgeted units get added to centrally-budgeted unit cost

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Baseline Cost estimates (FY17):

Total campus utilities $71M

Direct usage all units $51M

Direct usage by tuition units $34M
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#### **Utilities & ESCO Adjustment (Line 32)**

#### Utility costs charged to central Utility cfop

i.e., excludes utility charges paid directly from unit operation funds

#### Two-year average one year in arrears

#### **Energy Service Company (ESCO) adjustment**

- Impacts only selected units<sup>1</sup>
- Utility savings needed to pay debt service
- Built in now to allow college to see full savings in future

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> ESCO projects in LAS, Engineering and VCR-Institutes





#### ESCO Adjustment <sup>1</sup>

In FY2013 the campus set aside funds internal funds to be used in ESCO Projects.

Rather than contracting with outside entities, we will be repaying this \$40M loan based on the contracted/projected Savings.

### As of Fall 2018 two ESCO projects sourced from these funds that need to be repaid.

- EPC03 is nearly complete and we initiated making payments in Spring 2019.
- We do not anticipate repayment related to EPC05 until August 2022.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> ESCO projects in LAS, Engineering and VCR-Institutes



## **Utility Capital Investments**

#### **Discussion**

